### The World's 10 Most Livable Cities

# **Vocabulary Matching**

1. urbanist	a. to provide what is wanted or needed for a specific group
2. cater	b. suitable for living in
3. definitive	c. someone living in a foreign country
4. spark	d. to cause an action or feeling to start
5. nuance	e. final, authoritative
6. hardship	f. difficulty or suffering
7. livable	g. to make something seem less important
8. vibrant	h. a slight difference in meaning or opinion
9. expat	i. specialists or enthusiasts in city planning and development
10. overshadow	j. full of energy and life

## Gap Fill

The Economist Intelligence Unit's annual ranking of the world's most (1)\_\_\_\_\_ cities often generates debate. While Vienna topped the 2023 list, followed by Copenhagen and Melbourne, many question what "livable" actually means and who benefits from these (2)\_\_\_\_\_.

The ranking primarily (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_ to international companies managing (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_ relocations, helping them calculate (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay. It assesses factors like stability, healthcare, and infrastructure. However, this focus may not align with what (6)\_\_\_\_\_ residents prioritize.

The index heavily weighs private healthcare and education, potentially overlooking the importance of (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ services. Housing (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_, a major concern for many, is just one of 30 subcategories. The global scope means factors like war and censorship (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ nuances between developed cities.

Importantly, the list doesn't fully capture (10)\_\_\_\_\_ priorities such as walkability, public transit quality, and vibrant street life. These factors, while harder to quantify, are crucial for day-to-day living. urbanist hardship livable public overshadow affordability regular rankings expat caters

#### True/False:

- 1. Vienna was ranked as the most livable city in 2023.
- 2. The livability ranking is primarily designed for tourists.
- 3. Housing affordability is the main factor in determining a city's livability score.
- 4. The ranking takes into account factors like walkability and public transit quality.

### **Discussion Questions:**

- 1. What factors do you consider most important for a city to be "livable"?
- 2. How might the definition of a "livable city" differ for expats versus long-term residents?
- 3. Do you think rankings like this influence city policies? If so, how?
- 4. How important is housing affordability in your personal definition of a livable city?
- 5. What are some "urbanist priorities" that you think should be included in livability rankings?
- 6. How do you think the COVID-19 pandemic has changed people's perceptions of what makes a city livable?
- 7. Do you think global rankings like this are useful, or do they oversimplify complex issues?
- 8. How might a city's cultural offerings impact its livability, and should this be factored into such rankings?
- 9. What role do you think public transportation plays in a city's livability?
- 10. How can cities balance the needs of different groups (e.g., expats, locals, tourists) when trying to improve livability?